

Annex 2: GDP By Economic Activity at Constant Prices

(In millions of Birr)

Sectors/Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	101,680.5	111,740.2	109,645.7	98,109.2	114,883.9	130,614.3	145,042.0	158,645.8	170,428.1	181,074.4	194,869.2	212,252.7	222,664.5	238,438.0	251,340.0	267,269.0	542,700.2	579,022.9	599,331.5
Crop	60,066.9	69,079.7	66,523.1	55,554.5	69,752.2	83,361.1	95,838.1	106,406.4	114,904.0	122,343.4	133,039.9	146,790.0	154,081.7	166,698.9	177,669.1	190,421.6	346,299.6	374,649.8	392,291.8
Animal Farming and Hunting	27,268.2	27,937.0	27,988.2	26,979.7	29,142.2	30,872.0	32,385.2	34,936.0	37,494.4	40,136.6	42,619.2	45,806.1	48,287.7	50,777.2	51,834.8	54,250.1	146,959.5	153,170.4	154,037.9
Forestry	14,345.5	14,723.6	15,134.4	15,575.0	15,989.5	16,381.2	16,818.7	17,303.4	18,029.7	18,594.5	19,210.0	19,686.6	20,295.1	20,961.9	21,842.1	22,597.2	49,447.1	51,202.7	53,001.7
Fishing	188.7	185.7	185.0	187.8	110.7	120.3	110.4	118.9	159.3	201.5	204.9	217.0	261.2	314.1	416.3	543.8	1,381.9	1,389.4	1,546.7
Mining and Quarrying	1,875.9	1,973.6	2,181.8	2,270.7	2,316.9	2,412.6	2,585.5	2,187.2	2,655.5	2,994.8	4,317.5	6,809.7	7,675.1	8,156.9	7,898.4	5,876.4	6,116.8	4,296.9	3,402.8
Manufacturing	7,959.7	8,259.4	8,376.2	8,435.6	8,979.4	10,140.9	11,176.0	12,091.7	13,302.1	14,487.3	16,127.1	18,968.0	21,207.1	24,798.2	28,923.9	34,194.6	89,246.7	111,249.6	117,430.7
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	4,930.0	5,032.1	5,044.4	5,117.2	5,512.2	6,152.4	6,992.2	7,655.2	8,617.9	9,504.4	10,797.1	12,323.8	14,283.8	17,740.9	21,566.2	26,558.6	61,687.4	73,528.2	77,966.5
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	3,029.7	3,227.2	3,331.8	3,318.4	3,467.2	3,988.5	4,183.8	4,436.5	4,684.3	4,982.8	5,329.9	6,644.2	6,923.3	7,057.3	7,357.7	7,636.0	27,559.2	37,721.5	39,444.2
Electricity and Water	2,417.8	2,498.2	2,739.8	2,872.3	3,061.3	3,302.7	3,595.0	4,084.3	4,282.3	4,496.6	4,608.7	4,902.4	5,566.1	6,124.2	6,538.2	6,831.9	11,015.5	11,552.5	11,928.9
Construction	5,464.8	5,903.1	6,860.9	7,796.7	9,319.4	10,022.8	11,074.4	12,282.1	13,675.2	15,271.9	16,935.0	19,100.4	25,108.0	34,831.6	43,146.7	56,772.6	237,545.0	286,749.6	331,691.4
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	25,900.2	27,225.8	28,152.9	29,030.4	30,498.0	34,482.7	40,529.6	47,343.9	54,847.5	61,280.3	66,974.3	70,907.5	79,785.5	87,831.4	103,350.2	116,095.3	202,241.5	215,351.1	241,936.3
Hotels and Restaurants	3,304.1	3,574.1	3,751.5	3,987.5	4,234.6	4,724.2	5,646.8	7,197.7	8,876.1	10,993.6	13,663.7	17,029.3	18,740.8	22,326.5	28,267.0	36,630.6	41,601.3	41,625.2	44,335.3
Transport and Communications	6,518.9	7,409.8	7,827.1	8,646.4	9,470.1	11,292.7	11,935.3	13,048.7	14,545.3	15,842.3	18,130.2	19,890.5	22,391.7	26,087.9	29,395.7	33,312.8	70,453.3	81,097.4	86,310.3
Financial Intermediation	3,167.4	3,539.6	2,656.1	2,942.4	3,523.3	4,375.6	5,631.9	6,481.9	8,304.6	9,672.7	9,645.6	11,927.7	14,744.4	12,944.2	14,793.3	15,896.1	39,768.8	47,061.1	52,114.6
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	10,141.6	11,060.2	13,626.5	14,952.5	15,624.5	16,779.4	19,215.0	22,138.9	25,965.8	30,089.8	36,096.7	44,064.4	45,749.9	47,529.0	49,383.9	51,432.5	67,062.9	70,005.2	74,364.3
Public Administration and Defense	10,662.9	9,658.7	8,149.0	8,261.9	8,278.4	9,242.8	9,831.9	10,991.7	12,368.4	14,639.8	15,944.3	25,735.8	26,529.0	28,554.4	31,701.1	33,613.2	62,259.3	70,488.5	76,754.1
Education	2,872.6	3,197.4	3,442.5	3,840.3	4,281.1	4,820.1	5,235.0	6,347.1	7,284.0	8,230.3	9,626.5	10,772.2	11,252.5	12,386.7	12,706.6	13,875.9	42,385.6	41,031.1	42,520.8
Health and Social Work	1,213.1	1,336.7	1,335.1	1,279.1	1,482.3	1,732.1	1,902.4	2,202.2	2,544.2	3,063.7	3,493.6	4,132.3	4,520.0	5,075.4	6,053.5	6,840.7	15,669.5	16,767.9	18,153.4
Other Community, Social & Personal Services	5,852.5	6,078.0	6,389.2	6,484.3	6,795.9	7,342.9	8,016.1	8,696.7	9,713.7	10,330.6	11,164.0	11,035.9	12,404.2	14,686.9	15,248.3	15,813.7	18,371.3	19,198.4	20,177.9
Private Households with Employed Persons	662.8	690.3	768.2	802.4	815.2	841.0	896.3	932.0	981.1	1,018.2	1,066.9	1,121.0	1,301.5	1,407.7	1,469.7	1,533.7	16,063.8	16,633.3	17,276.1
Total	189,220.7	203,640.1	205,319.3	199,057.1	222,859.9	251,406.0	281,527.3	313,858.9	348,952.3	382,668.6	421,801.1	478,866.9	519,903.4	571,493.3	630,632.7	696,530.8	1,463,883.8	1,613,519.9	1,739,254.9
Less: FISIM	1,100.1	1,142.1	729.5	837.0	992.2	1,155.6	1,621.0	1,841.1	2,393.7	2,693.7	2,898.1	3,219.3	2,876.9	3,061.0	3,655.4	4,309.1	14,485.8	17,038.3	19,763.6
Gross Value Added at Constant Basic Prices	184,625.4	198,320.8	201,561.3	197,331.5	220,477.2	248,354.8	277,013.3	309,686.8	344,331.9	378,907.4	418,947.0	475,647.5	517,026.5	568,432.3	626,977.4	692,221.7	1,449,397.5	1,596,481.6	1,719,491.3
Taxes on Products	14,082.3	17,033.5	17,033.2	16,527.3	22,744.2	23,444.0	24,071.6	25,803.6	27,238.6	24,975.4	36,321.6	39,431.0	42,595.0	50,409.9	55,381.1	61,008.0	118,700.0	120,645.6	114,575.2
GDP at Constant Market Prices	198,707.6	215,354.3	218,594.4	213,858.7	243,221.4	271,798.7	301,085.0	335,490.3	371,570.5	403,882.7	455,268.5	515,078.5	559,621.6	618,842.2	682,358.5	753,229.7	1,568,097.5	1,717,127.2	1,834,066.5

Source: MoFED

Annex 3: Growth Rate Of GDP By Economic Activity at Constant Prices

(In percent)

Industry/Year	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	9.9	-1.9	-10.5	17.1	13.7	11.0	9.4	7.4	6.2	7.6	8.9	4.9	7.1	5.4	6.3	2.3	6.7	3.5
Crop	15.0	-3.7	-16.5	25.6	19.5	15.0	11.0	8.0	6.5	8.7	10.3	5.0	8.2	6.6	7.2	3.4	8.2	4.7
Animal Farming and Hunting	2.5	0.2	-3.6	8.0	5.9	4.9	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.2	7.5	5.4	5.2	2.1	4.7	-1.5	4.2	0.6
Forestry	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	4.2	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.5
Fishing	-1.9	-0.1	-20.1	-25.1	8.6	-8.2	7.7	34.0	26.5	1.7	5.9	21.3	19.4	32.5	30.6	0.1	0.5	11.3
Mining and Quarrying	5.2	10.5	4.1	2.0	4.1	7.2	-15.4	21.4	12.8	44.2	57.7	12.7	6.3	-3.2	-25.6	-3.3	-29.8	-20.8
Manufacturing	3.8	1.4	0.7	6.4	12.9	10.2	8.2	10.0	8.9	11.3	17.6	11.8	16.9	16.6	18.2	18.4	24.7	5.5
Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing	2.1	0.2	1.4	7.7	11.6	13.7	9.5	12.6	10.3	13.6	14.1	15.9	24.2	21.6	23.1	22.9	19.2	6
Small Scale and Cottage Industries	6.5	3.2	-0.4	4.5	15.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	6.4	7.0	24.7	4.2	1.9	4.3	3.8	2.5	36.9	4.6
Electricity and Water	3.3	9.7	4.8	6.6	7.9	8.8	13.6	4.8	5.0	2.5	6.4	13.5	10.0	6.8	4.5	15.0	4.9	3.3
Construction	8.0	16.2	13.6	19.5	7.5	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.7	10.9	12.8	31.5	38.7	23.9	31.6	25.0	20.7	15.7
Whole Sale and Retail Trade	5.1	3.4	3.1	5.1	13.1	17.5	16.8	15.8	11.7	9.3	5.9	12.5	10.1	17.7	12.3	8.2	6.5	12.3
Hotels and Restaurants	8.2	5.0	6.3	6.2	11.6	19.5	27.5	23.3	23.9	24.3	24.6	10.1	19.1	26.6	29.6	15.6	0.1	6.5
Transport and Communications	13.7	5.6	10.5	9.5	19.2	5.7	9.3	11.5	8.9	14.4	9.7	12.6	16.5	12.7	13.3	13.7	15.1	6.4
Financial Intermediation	11.8	-25.0	10.8	19.7	24.2	28.7	15.1	28.1	16.5	-0.3	23.7	23.6	-12.2	14.3	7.5	9.6	18.3	10.7
Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	9.1	23.2	9.7	4.5	7.4	14.5	15.2	17.3	15.9	20.0	22.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.4	6.2
Public Administration and Defense	-9.4	-15.6	1.4	0.2	11.6	6.4	11.8	12.5	18.4	8.9	61.4	3.1	7.6	11.0	6.0	7.4	13.2	8.9
Education	11.3	7.7	11.6	11.5	12.6	8.6	21.2	14.8	13.0	17.0	11.9	4.5	10.1	2.6	9.2	8.8	-3.2	3.6
Health and Social Work	10.2	-0.1	-4.2	15.9	16.9	9.8	15.8	15.5	20.4	14.0	18.3	9.4	12.3	19.3	13.0	10.8	7	8.3
Other Community, Social & Personal Services	3.9	5.1	1.5	4.8	8.0	9.2	8.5	11.7	6.4	8.1	-1.1	12.4	18.4	3.8	3.7	3.0	4.5	5.1
Private Households with Employed Persons	4.1	11.3	4.5	1.6	3.2	6.6	4.0	5.3	3.8	4.8	5.1	16.1	8.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.9
Total	7.6	0.8	-3.1	12.0	12.8	12.0	11.5	11.2	9.7	10.2	13.5	8.6	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.2	7.8
Less: FISIM	3.8	-36.1	14.7	18.5	16.5	1303.2	-88.6	30.0	12.5	7.6	11.1	-10.6	6.4	19.4	17.9	16.9	17.6	16
Gross Value Added at Constant Basic Prices	7.4	1.6	-2.1	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.1	7.7
Taxes on Products	21.0	0.0	-3.0	37.6	3.1	2.7	7.2	5.6	-8.3	45.4	8.6	8.0	18.3	9.9	10.2	3.1	2.9	-5.0
GDP at Constant Market Prices	8.4	1.5	-2.2	13.7	11.7	10.8	11.4	10.8	8.7	12.7	13.1	8.6	10.6	10.3	10.4	7.6	10.2	6.8

Source:MoFED

Annex 4: Value of Aggregate Output, Consumption, Investment and Savings at Current Prices

(In Millions of Birr)

Description / Year	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	2009 /10	2010 /11	2011 /12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Gross Value Added at Current Basic Prices	348,686.0	475,647.5	690,444.5	796,303.1	974,727.0	1,192,833.0	1,449,397.0	1,703,798.0	2,064,789.0
Taxes on Products, net	28,412.0	39,431.0	56,882.0	70,618.0	86,098.0	105,129.0	118,700.0	128,755.0	137,583.0
GDP at Current Market Prices	379,135.0	515,078.5	747,326.5	866,921.1	1,060,825.0	1,297,962.0	1,568,097.0	1,832,554.0	2,202,373.0
Incomes from ROW, net	(614.6)	(1,120.2)	(1,659.8)	(1,942.8)	(2,914.6)	(5,275.1)	(5,122.0)	(10,884.1)	(14,349.1)
Gross National Income at Current Basic Prices	347,973.0	474,527.4	688,784.7	794,360.3	971,813.0	1,187,558.0	1,444,275.0	1,692,914.1	2,050,440.2
Gross National Income at Current Market Prices	378,422.0	513,958.4	745,666.7	864,978.3	1,057,911.0	1,292,686.0	1,562,975.0	1,821,669.6	2,188,023.6
Current Transfers from ROW, net	59,485.0	74,261.2	86,849.9	93,355.1	106,357.3	128,401.0	155,964.0	154,959.0	188,527.0
Gross National Disposable Income	437,907.0	588,219.5	832,516.6	958,333.4	1,164,268.0	1,421,087.0	1,718,939.0	1,976,629.0	2,376,551.0
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	34,801.0	53,147.1	62,044.5	77,636.9	98,121.0	116,995.0	174,599.0	203,608.0	225,523.0
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	309,132.0	373,088.5	541,536.3	636,901.3	744,978.0	896,208.0	1,042,265.0	1,219,366.0	1,441,581.0
Gross Capital Formation (Investment)	102,403.0	165,379.7	277,243.0	295,456.4	402,922.0	511,618.0	585,665.0	704,596.0	751,626.0
Exports of Goods and Services	52,168.0	85,950.4	102,886.6	108,227.1	123,496.0	121,532.2	122,501.0	139,830.0	184,282.0
Imports of Goods and Services	126,319.0	162,487.1	236,383.9	251,300.6	308,691.3	393,189.0	424,750.0	430,233.0	502,113.0
Resource Balance	(74,151.0)	(76,536.7)	(133,497.3)	(143,073.5)	(185,195.3)	(271,656.0)	(302,249.0)	(290,403.0)	(317,831.0)
Gross Domestic Savings	35,202.0	88,843.0	143,745.7	152,382.9	217,726.0	284,759.0	351,233.0	409,580.0	535,269.0
Gross National Savings	93,973.0	161,984.0	228,935.8	243,795.2	321,169.0	407,884.0	502,076.0	553,655.0	709,447.0
Mid-year Population (In Million)	78.8	80.7	82.7	84.8	87.0	89.1	91.2	93.4	95.5
Per Capita Nominal GDP (In Birr)	4,803.0	6,384.1	9,031.8	10,218.7	12,200.3	14,571.0	17,192.0	19,630.0	23,061.0
Per Capita Real GDP (In Birr)	5,316.6	6,384.1	6,763.3	7,294.5	7,847.6	8,455.8	17,192.0	18,345.8	19,217.5
Average Exchange Rate (Birr/USD)	12.9	16.1	17.2	18.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	22.4	26.1
Real GDP (In USD)	18,754.4	29,543.3	30,007.3	31,095.9	32,877.7	34,438.9	74,297.0	76,411.2	70,296.7
Nominal GDP (In USD)(Million)	29,413.1	29,543.3	40,072.2	43,561.4	51,113.1	59,344.9	74,297.0	81,760.0	84,356.0
Per Capita Nominal GDP (In USD)	373.0	396.1	523.5	559.1	639.6	725.0	815.0	876.0	883.0
Per Capita Real GDP (In USD)	238.0	396.1	392.0	399.1	411.4	420.7	815.0	818.7	735.8
GDP Deflator	83.3	100.0	133.5	140.1	155.5	172.3	100.0	107.0	120.0

Source: MOFED

Annex 5: Growth Rates of Aggregate Output, Consumption, Investment and Savings

(Inpercent)

Description / Year	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008 /09	2009 /10	2010/11	2011 /12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
GDP at Current Basic Prices	1.2	-2.0	10.4	16.1	23.8	24.4	31.0	44.9	36.6	12.1	36.4	45.2	15.3	22.4	22.4	18.2	17.9	21.2
Taxes on Products, net	14.0	-3.6	9.4	43.0	13.3	14.5	25.7	37.7	14.0	48.5	38.8	44.3	24.1	21.9	22.1	12.8	8.5	6.9
GDP at Current Market Prices	2.1	-2.2	10.3	18.0	22.9	23.6	30.6	44.4	35.1	14.2	35.9	45.1	16.0	22.4	22.4	17.7	16.9	20.2
Incomes from ROW, net	37.6	-25.4	10.2	44.9	-132.1	121.7	74.4	3.9	-107.9	976.5	82.3	-48.2	-17.1	-50.0	-81.0	-1.5	-112.5	-31.8
Gross National Income at Current Basic Price	1.1	-1.9	10.4	16.0	24.4	24.3	31.3	44.8	36.3	12.0	36.4	45.2	15.3	22.3	22.2	18.2	17.2	21.1
Gross National Income at Current Market Price	2.0	-2.1	10.3	17.9	23.5	23.5	30.9	44.3	34.8	14.1	35.8	45.1	16.0	22.3	22.2	17.8	16.6	20.1
Current Transfers from ROW, net	13.8	3.1	41.5	0.5	62.5	18.4	40.1	34.4	29.2	34.6	24.8	17.0	7.5	13.9	20.7	23.4	-0.6	21.7
Gross National Disposable Income	2.9	-1.6	13.2	15.9	27.4	22.9	32.0	43.0	34.1	16.5	34.3	41.5	15.1	21.5	22.1	18.3	15.0	20.2
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	-16.4	-0.9	-0.2	14.9	16.7	21.8	12.4	34.8	22.3	10.3	52.7	16.7	25.1	26.4	19.2	27.2	16.6	10.8
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	5.2	2.8	15.1	7.2	33.8		26.9	51.8	35.7	15.3	20.7	45.1	17.6	17.0	20.3	15.7	17.0	18.2
Gross Capital Formation (Investment)	8.3	9.6	1.6	40.9	10.1	31.2	14.7	45.9	37.2	24.0	61.5	67.6	6.6	36.4	27.0	15.1	20.3	6.7
Exports of Goods and Services	1.7	3.0	16.6	32.1	24.5	13.2	20.0	29.6	24.4	48.1	64.8	19.7	5.2	14.1	-1.6	0.7	14.1	31.8
Imports of Goods and Services	1.0	9.9	13.7	35.9	38.0	27.3	14.5	39.0	25.8	31.2	28.6	45.5	6.3	22.8	27.4	8.0	1.3	16.7
Resource Balance	0.2	17.0	11.1	39.6	50.1	37.7	11.2	45.2	26.5	21.5	3.2	-74.4	-7.2	-29.4	-46.7	-11.2	3.9	-9.4
Gross Domestic Savings	13.8	-30.6	-10.0	135.0	-22.9	7.8	95.2	7.4	43.9	8.3	152.4	61.8	6.0	43.0	30.8	20.1	16.6	30.7
Gross National Savings	13.4	-16.2	16.9	50.4	15.3	13.7	61.6	22.2	33.8	23.0	72.4	41.3	6.5	31.8	27.0	21.4	16.9	28.1
Mid-year Population (in Million)	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
Per Capita GDP (Birr) (Nominal)	-0.9	-4.8	7.6	15.0	20.1	20.9	29.1	42.6	31.6	11.2	32.9	41.5	13.1	19.4	19.4	15.0	14.2	17.5
Per Capita GDP (Birr) (Real)	4.6	-0.9	-4.5	8.9	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.8	10.9	5.9	7.9	7.6	7.7	4.8	6.7	4.8
Average Exchange Rate (Birr/USD)	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.3	5.1	12.8	23.7	24.9	7.0	6.1	4.3	5.4	5.0	6.2	16.5
Real GDP (USD)	8.7	1.2	-1.8	13.2	12.3	10.6	5.8	16.6	9.1	12.5	57.6	1.6	3.6	5.7	4.7	2.8	2.8	-8.0
GDP at Current Market Prices(USD)	-0.3	-4.6	9.8	17.3	22.6	23.2	29.0	37.4	19.8	-7.7	8.6	35.6	9.5	17.3	16.1	12.1	10.0	3.2
Per Capita GDP (USD) (Nominal)	-3.1	-7.2	6.9	14.5	20.4	19.9	27.8	35.5	16.6	-9.9	6.2	32.2	6.8	14.4	13.4	9.5	7.8	0.8
Per Capita GDP (USD) (Real)	5.9	-1.4	-4.2	10.3	9.3	7.9	2.3	12.7	6.4	9.7	53.8	-1.0	1.8	3.1	2.3	-0.1	0.5	-10.1
Percentage Change in GDP Deflator	-5.8	-3.6	12.8	3.8	9.9	11.6	17.3	30.4	24.3	1.3	20.1	33.5	4.9	11.0	6.4	0.0	6.3	12.5

Source: MOFED

Annex 8: Balance of Payment

G.C. EFY	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	,2007/08 (2000)	,2008/09 (2001)	,2009/10 (2002)	,2010/11 (2003)	,2011/12 (2004)	,2012/13 (2005)	,2013/14 (2006)	,2014/15 (2007)	,2015/16 (2008)	,2016/17 (2009)	,2017/18 (2010)
TRADE BALANCE	-24,358.3	-31,186.6	-34,658.8	-49,410.0	-65,427.0	-80,771.4	-88,739.9	-136,073.2	-151,831.4	-198,611.2	-270,074.2	-292,474.9	-289,027.5	-324,094.7
Export(f.o.b)	7,076.3	8,683.5	10,422.3	13,549.5	15,088.1	25,822.1	44,277.5	54,771.8	56,690.5	62,947.9	60,671.0	60,526.4	65,167.1	74,143.2
Coffee	2,900.1	3,075.2	3,730.4	4,848.4	3,916.7	6,810.4	13,567.6	14,373.2	13,584.5	13,626.8	15,683.9	15,253.7	19,795.6	21,905.1
Other Exports	4,429.7	5,608.3	6,691.8	8,701.1	11,171.3	19,011.8	30,709.9	40,398.6	43,105.9	49,321.1	44,987.1	45,272.7	45,371.5	52,238.1
Imports (c.i.f.)	-31,434.5	-39,870.1	-45,081.1	-62,959.6	-80,515.0	-106,593.6	-133,017.4	-190,845.0	-208,521.9	-261,559.1	-330,745.2	-353,001.4	-354,194.6	-398,237.9
Fuel	-5,785.6	-7,469.1	-7,695.8	-14,988.2	-13,095.4	-16,896.1	-26,744.3	-36,658.8	-39,571.5	-49,081.4	-41,013.5	-28,260.8	-40,873.9	-60,501.2
Other Imports	-25,648.9	-32,401.0	-37,385.3	-47,971.4	-67,419.6	-89,697.5	-106,273.1	-154,186.2	-168,950.4	-212,477.7	-289,731.7	-324,740.5	-313,320.8	-337,736.7
Net Services	2,095.0	1,282.2	1,626.9	1,349.6	4,021.3	5,900.2	11,090.7	1,292.3	8,353.1	12,715.4	-7,066.8	-13,116.8	-12,498.9	-3,660.8
Travel	986.6	524.3	558.4	1,383.8	2,167.5	2,890.1	9,266.1	8,500.8	5,844.1	5,602.3	1,681.7	-1,386.5	-951.7	7,146.7
Other Transportation	611.5	375.0	709.7	1,195.3	2,323.8	3,111.9	5,198.0	5,781.7	10,321.9	13,658.8	8,242.8	11,209.2	8,569.4	13,494.3
Government(n.i.e.)	1,530.1	2,417.7	1,933.0	1,242.4	1,671.4	2,901.7	3,987.5	3,483.5	3,644.4	5,551.5	3,661.7	7,600.2	8,625.2	5,641.9
Investment Income	-309.5	-14.8	267.3	190.4	-348.0	-712.9	-1,120.2	-1,659.8	-2,049.5	-2,914.6	-5,481.1	-7,938.8	-11,124.1	-9,849.8
Other Services	-723.6	-2,020.1	-1,841.5	-2,662.3	-1,793.4	-2,290.7	-6,240.8	-14,813.9	-9,407.8	-9,182.6	-15,171.9	-22,601.0	-17,617.7	-20,094.0
Net Goods & Services	-22,263.3	-29,904.4	-33,031.9	-48,060.4	-61,405.7	-74,871.3	-77,649.2	-134,780.9	-143,478.3	-185,895.8	-277,141.0	-305,591.7	-301,526.5	-327,755.5
Private Transfers (net)	8,848.9	10,645.9	13,768.7	22,131.1	28,205.0	34,928.9	44,404.5	56,001.5	65,054.5	78,477.7	98,099.1	135,680.5	122,945.6	158,601.1
Current Account Balance	-13,414.3	-19,258.5	-19,263.2	-25,929.3	-33,200.7	-39,942.4	-33,244.7	-78,779.3	-78,423.8	-107,418.1	-179,041.9	-169,911.2	-178,580.9	-169,154.5
Public Transfers (net)	6,488.2	6,562.1	10,545.6	12,132.4	16,166.3	24,564.9	29,991.2	30,848.5	27,836.5	27,911.7	30,301.9	29,359.9	32,014.6	32,017.6
Non Monetary Capital (net)	5,056.3	2,324.6	6,687.5	9,535.3	17,173.0	31,209.1	48,287.8	39,394.8	59,883.0	78,970.2	166,211.4	138,829.2	154,544.5	167,025.0
Public long-term (net)*	3,806.2	2,543.5	2,372.4	2,831.5	7,526.7	18,879.0	30,785.2	22,982.5	39,141.3	50,477.8	121,267.3	67,518.6	58,147.6	73,604.8
Short-term	-47.8	-218.9	-268.5	-826.4	333.5	-49.0	-2,523.7	-2,085.3	-1,667.4	510.3	690.1	2,322.0	2,913.8	-3,792.1
FDI	1,297.8	3,169.4	4,583.6	7,530.2	9,312.8	12,379.1	20,026.4	18,497.6	22,409.0	27,982.1	44,254.0	68,988.6	93,483.1	97,212.3
Net errors and Omissions	992.5	8,888.7	2,455.2	1,946.7	5,211.7	-11,749.8	-22,724.0	-8,248.0	-9,414.3	-1,312.0	-27,949.5	-15,814.0	6,783.9	-35,151.4
Overall Balance	-877.4	-1,483.0	425.1	-2,315.0	5,350.3	4,081.8	22,310.3	-16,784.1	-118.6	-1,848.1	-10,478.1	-17,536.1	14,762.1	-5,263.3
Financing :	877.4	1,483.0	-425.1	2,315.0	-5,350.3	-4,081.8	-22,310.3	16,784.1	118.6	1,848.1	10,478.1	17,536.1	-14,762.1	5,263.3
Monetary Authorities (Reseves)	152.5	1,804.2	-161.5	2,587.6	-5,155.6	-3,927.6	-22,174.9	16,922.4	282.3	1,914.0	10,478.1	17,536.1	-14,762.1	5,263.3
Arrears Change	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt Relief	724.8	-321.2	-263.7	-272.6	-194.7	-154.2	-135.4	-138.4	-163.8	-65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cancellation	552.3	321.2	263.7	272.6	194.7	154.2	-135.4	-138.4	-163.8	-65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rescheduling	172.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: NBE Staff Compilation

*Includes other public sector long-term loan and private loan

NB:-USD to birr conversion is made by using annual average exchange rate.

A Annex 7 : SUMMARY OF EXTERNAL PUBLIC DEBT

(In Millions of Birr)

	1999/00 (1992)	2000/01 (1993)	2001/02 (1994)	2002/03 (1995)	2003/04 (1996)	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	2007/08 (2000)	2008/09 (2001)	2009/10 (2002)	2010/11 (2003)	2011/12 (2004)	2012/13 (2005)	2013/14 (2006)	2014/15 (2007)	2015/16 (2008)	2016/17 (2009)	2017/18 (2010)
EXTERNAL DEBT																			
Disbursed *	44,647.5	46,268.8	52,994.3	58,281.5	63,077.6	51,193.0	52,073.2	20,354.9	25,579.0	45,351.8	72,617.8	125,841.3	153,361.2	204,193.8	275,445.3	390,570.7	472,309.2	548,605.9	720,482.8
Undisbursed	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
DRAWINGS (gross)	1432.41	2,664.8	5,036.2	3,922.2	4,401.3	4,932.2	2,828.1	2,528.9	3,487.4	8,141.8	14,413.7	33,527.6	28,475.3	49,247.2	61,541.8	125,966.1	74,371.5	66,039.7	90,944.3
REPAYMENTS (1)	-1748.2	-1163.6	-750.8	-924.5	-1054.0	-1125.9	-446.2	-155.4	-432.2	-231.4	-883.0	-2,904.9	-5,332.2	-7,806.3	-9,673.6	-14,760.8	-16,367.4	-19,154.7	-23,884.3
DEBT SERVICING (2)	2,227.7	1,680.6	1,177.0	1,373.6	1,584.4	1,570.0	981.4	523.8	747.3	510.2	1,298.5	3,898.6	7,109.9	10,321.9	12,718.7	19,954.53	23,934.7	28,870.6	33,975.9
Principal	1,748.2	1,163.6	750.8	924.5	1,054.0	1,125.9	446.2	155.4	432.2	231.4	883.0	2,904.9	5,332.2	7,806.3	9,673.6	14,760.8	16,367.4	19,154.7	23,884.3
Interest (3)	479.5	517.0	426.1	449.1	530.4	444.1	535.2	368.4	315.1	278.7	415.5	993.7	1,777.6	2,515.6	3,045.1	5,193.7	7,567.3	9,715.9	10,091.6
DEBT SERVICE TO EXPORT OF GO	44.2	30.1	19.4	22.6	20.4	15.4	5.1	1.5	3.2	1.5	3.4	8.8	13.0	18.2	20.2	32.7	39.5	44.3	45.8
EXTERNAL DEBT TO GDP (%)**	72.9	74.6	87.2	86.9	81.0	53.1	43.4	13.0	11.2	14.6	19.0	24.4	20.5	23.6	26.3	30.1	30.6	30.4	30.1
EXPORT OF GOODS	3,957.8	3,866.6	3,864.3	4,087.5	5,175.0	7,329.7	8,683.5	10,422.3	13,549.5	15,088.1	25,822.1	44,277.5	54,771.8	56,690.5	62,947.9	61,064.4	60,526.4	65,167.1	74,143.2
GDP (Current Basic Price)	61,273.0	62,030.1	60,760.8	67,080.6	77,880.4	96,391.1	119,934.4	157,170.4	227,703.4	311,042.8	382,938.7	515,078.5	747,326.5	864,673.2	1,047,392.8	1,297,954.7	1,541,277.2	1,806,656.1	2,390,579.5

Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

*Excludes State defence Credits and Ruble denominated debt.

(1)-on cash basis; includes repayments of Trust Fund Loans, and repurchases from IMF.

(2)-on accrual basis; includes repayments of Trust Fund Loans, and repurchases from IMF.

(3) - Includes IMF charges and interest.

**Revised based on rebased GDP series

NB:-USD to birr conversion is made by using annual average exchange rate.

Annex 10: Unit Value of Export Items (Birr/Kg)

Commodity	2001/02 (1994)	2002/03 (1995)	2003/04 (1996)	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	2007/08 (2000)	2008/09 (2001)	2009/10 (2002)	2010/11 (2003)	2011/12 (2004)	2012/13 (2005)	2013/14 (2006)	2014/15 (2007)	2015/16 (2008)	2016/17 (2009)
Coffee	12.63	11.25	12.32	18.01	20.53	21.21	28.98	29.35	40.14	79.07	85.15	98.29	72.27	85.58	78.85	88.14
Oilseeds	3.64	4.78	6.73	6.34	6.91	7.04	13.39	13.31	15.62	20.78	22.25	28.52	39.80	32.15	23.08	23.66
Hides & Skins	45.91	42.49	39.98	37.41	42.30	50.03	74.60	104.72	252.10	327.08	427.08	477.88	444.04	428.30	405.13	434.46
Pulses	2.58	2.59	2.66	2.52	2.91	3.90	5.72	6.86	7.43	9.95	12.22	11.89	13.57	12.94	13.02	15.98
Meat Products	14.22	12.07	16.64	17.34	20.22	23.17	29.91	36.58	43.31	60.71	76.88	87.33	95.11	98.03	106.86	113.20
Fruits & Vegetables	2.70	3.25	2.98	3.67	3.29	3.48	2.97	3.22	6.22	5.60	6.28	5.91	6.03	6.37	6.75	7.04
Sugar	1.47	2.00	5.53	0.35			0.28	3.75	31.11			12.31				
Gold (Birr/kg)	63,099.01	72,228.69	93,670.66	85,698.86	112,997.71	154,842.87	195,766.75	212,353.76	416,272.78	674,351.38	854,697.83	856,074.12	749,397.85	708,167.65	712,719.12	784,603.30
Oil Cakes																
Live Animals	43.05	6.80	5.24	5.22	7.19	7.40	9.42	14.70	17.33	21.16	24.61	29.96	33.58	38.23	39.74	41.77
Chat	44.65	81.54	40.99	44.70	34.74	36.04	44.67	57.01	75.10	93.63	100.95	104.67	109.71	111.13	117.28	125.23
Petroleum Products																
Bee's Wax	21.07	21.91	19.12	25.06	37.48	38.79	71.40	48.13	56.70	80.35	101.70	115.99	155.50	183.96	191.77	200.33
Tantalem		343.24	344.72						594.53	1,396.52	978.36	1,218.19	983.12	1,371.18	815.30	601.23
Cotton		10.68	11.68						17.61	56.85	25.67	27.81	26.67	28.47	33.79	
Text. & Text. Prods									46.32	117.15	135.26	111.27	112.72	132.54	133.04	123.78
Cereals and Flour		4.16	4.10						5.29	4.32	8.69	10.30	10.67	8.18	16.24	8.99
Natural Gum									37.48	46.82	57.88	62.63	68.02	66.50	74.86	78.66
Civet																
Hop																
Animal Fodder									2.33	1.50	1.52	5.43				
Natural Honey									43.91	51.50	63.88	62.97	63.62	67.74	70.76	70.58
Marble																
Flower					30.20	41.27	46.33	47.12	61.30	68.47	72.70	80.15	85.36	88.21	93.58	99.39
Beverage									11.09	12.37	19.98	23.21	27.20	26.72	26.05	22.95
Spices									15.55	44.30	36.04	22.55	26.39	33.64	42.33	44.64

Sources: Ethiopian Customs Authority

Annex 14- VALUE OF IMPORTS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	(thousand Birr)
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Djibouti	360.275	386.640	570.584	490.147	468.910	726.236	480.067	248	745	613	1,464	4,194	14,650	6,000	13,760	25.5	54.0	7,505.510.7	
Kenya	120.659	137.355	161.019	187.240	230.729	323.436	433.896	310.421	271.334	404.038	479.355	652.128	571.875	670.751	775.300	704.623.9	775.026.6	883.937.344.7	
Sudan	358	12.898	3.119	81.067	433.620	225.298	440.442	1,316.789	865.409	1,280.691	2,379.921	1,899.249	175.036	3,372.556	2,782.296	885.021.3	2,697.548.6	2,500,769,954.4	
U.A.E	147.903	128.840	1,094.366	1,490.001	1,902.736	2,551.785	2,368.158	6,185.088	4,590.216	5,410.863	8,834.411	4,072.607	6,225.994	13,411.898	9,493.860	9,676,619.7	8,283,685.2	14,281,917,644.2	
France	385.892	347.581	234.132	527.871	654.253	776.264	805.939	830.261	1,274.036	1,047.157	2,140.545	2,572.641	3,382.183	2,476.094	3,416.216	4,176.288.1	4,905.121.3	4,756,805,009.9	
Germany	632.430	765.598	690.602	836.194	1,043.711	1,497.594	1,656.840	2,074.085	1,769.858	2,486.242	2,958.633	3,130.180	3,635.738	6,647.651	6,916.081	7,849,773.2	5,711,671.2	7,256,006,097.5	
Italy	999.897	1,286.927	1,091.273	1,132.998	1,334.427	2,198.689	3,474.463	3,255.577	4,828.243	5,237.869	5,782.030	6,782.256	8,869.965	9,435.122	10,188.231	13,340,823.0	15,518,259.6	13,370,601,875.7	
Netherlands	264.212	326.961	423.626	531.744	461.305	620.955	619.844	400.332	696.441	943.605	1,471.114	1,585.694	1,712.577	3,668.203	5,311.883	4,140,318.9	4,540,832.5	6,172,113,178.5	
U.K.	487.222	583.688	717.420	766.982	865.102	873.197	776.746	897.037	729.809	1,117.223	1,497.189	1,769.438	1,479.938	2,785.358	4,386.801	4,277,114.5	3,750,299.2	5,981,832,674.2	
Russia	129.622	50.752	215.931	218.455	373.248	286.005	434.169	965.361	1,981.096	1,290.521	368.456	6,209.614	397.293	1,007.404	2,402.659	3,983,984.5	947,736.5	2,472,934,366.7	
Nepal/India	30.470	3,604	1,205	7	5,427	1,154	8,468	256	0	6,819	9,455	49	0	8	53	0.0	0.3	1.0	
U.S. A.	657.940	1,391.542	959.433	2,619.019	3,317.965	3,181.562	1,698.913	2,756.286	3,510.082	6,728.159	4,394.329	7,831.544	7,082.276	13,436.708	15,043.777	26,691,945.0	22,804,078.3	31,244,388,194.2	
China, P. Rep.	917.790	1,215.721	1,480.535	2,302.695	3,622.094	5,007.634	7,494.616	9,861.833	12,929.079	19,098.742	20,203.760	31,790.965	44,773.247	72,643.511	126,572.346	117,251,124.0	114,912,245.7	100,864,789,067.7	
Japan	651.134	512.631	1,043.226	1,013.957	1,052.279	1,281.164	2,788.275	3,067.246	3,217.408	5,420.133	7,036.611	7,914.136	8,268.087	11,421.006	13,344.072	14,792,746.8	15,545,024.5	13,546,649,031.8	
Saudi Arabia	518.779	1,970.021	1,307.811	1,876.410	5,348.311	7,333.352	6,829.549	8,330.018	12,778.050	13,834.142	11,630.212	26,664.514	20,439,836	21,229,838	16,717,802	7,964,804.7	10,728,670.6	9,089,126,523.8	
Rest of the World	6,663.118	5,344.129	5,945.091	8,314.884	10,329.057	12,983.984	14,809.054	22,906.309	35,325.387	44,648.978	69,525.872	88,707.927	89,823.314	99,685.280	113,529.081	137,278,642.6	141,623,354.0	184,684,091,154.4	
Total Import	14,967,700	14,455,289	15,929,478	21,927,659	31,434,371	39,870,359	45,126,438	63,146,846	84,677,191	108,926,973	129,693,364	191,437,129	196,871,014	261,837,358	328,794,231	353,012,855.1	352,452,568.6	397,115,467,629.1	

* Adjusted for unrecorded imports of Birr 761,300 thousand.

Source: Ethiopian Customs Authority

Annex 15 : Values of Export By Countries of Destination*

(In Thousand of Birr)

	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Period	(1992)	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)	(2008)	(2009)	(2010)
Djibouti	405,400	620,078	272,132	289,825	533,834	359,202	498,349	434,264	485,403	463,894	649,142	1,002,921	1,459,098	2,237,359	3,657,884	1,594,047	2,205,921	2,283,065	3,312,768
Kenya	8,370	15,740	154	134,318	2,360	17,923	21,123	32,806	28,805	31,735	57,321	127,738	176,617	190,938	383,110	586,440	618,827	1,186,102	1,057,669
Sudan	3,360	5,939	912	77,138	79,410	146,581	219,224	457,061	508,868	718,602	1,500,562	2,275,081	3,012,327	1,675,097	1,550,096	1,649,715	1,333,608	983,314	2,690,710
U.A.R	41,313	19,810	20,527	64,582	76,599	230,342	251,161	273,830	515,832	601,556	1,001,752	1,210,935	1,327,262	1,434,080	1,505,223	1,968,395	1,663,203	2,694,756	2,890,041
France	138,268	95,135	111,290	273,552	97,961	127,221	177,958	212,074	231,308	171,181	310,655	757,780	932,783	602,490	685,633	721,353	679,966	827,505	815,455
Germany	711,612	396,380	437,938	352,919	560,332	1,068,688	875,993	1,230,053	1,403,462	1,389,204	2,577,168	5,154,884	5,321,133	4,200,734	3,578,888	4,206,156	3,374,501	3,943,247	4,729,676
Italy	240,722	322,670	391,850	183,166	307,013	384,792	473,896	662,970	668,249	618,165	603,375	1,707,725	1,390,960	1,185,007	1,193,640	1,089,195	966,201	1,347,709	1,485,536
Netherlands	76,020	48,216	55,202	141,980	79,413	259,359	334,933	497,756	849,033	1,279,583	2,067,342	2,668,056	3,722,699	3,029,773	3,733,608	3,590,928	3,705,136	4,177,990	5,001,314
U.K.	86,734	114,851	139,814	76,732	182,969	219,673	238,064	295,283	314,553	623,890	565,172	921,147	980,160	859,631	1,034,641	701,778	807,237	1,290,346	1,158,598
Russia	893	1,840	463	431	9,510	17,913	14,396	30,831	46,340	41,278	98,095	125,733	212,833	215,319	382,323	305,929	332,653	386,109	471,865
Yugoslavia	0	0	281	0	0	0	0	0	287	874	0	0	0	0	0	0	45,940	0	0
U.S.A.	176,132	124,552	165,892	340,060	254,650	389,938	418,041	522,777	915,718	626,461	1,008,695	1,941,403	1,533,048	2,055,430	2,528,811	3,516,787	3,284,623	4,317,231	6,649,832
China, P.Rep.	6,852	14,700	90,968	22,525	109,600	363,121	1,166,677	526,539	583,046	1,966,171	2,838,166	4,024,701	5,669,068	4,660,202	7,588,195	7,378,001	6,430,788	5,111,010	6,301,807
Japan	428,979	380,859	294,612	188,440	554,408	554,687	676,177	640,340	861,305	67,358	311,632	628,239	796,091	1,617,076	1,304,904	1,965,575	1,212,783	2,233,317	2,377,677
Saudi Arabia	353,376	295,068	229,476	182,350	293,609	438,190	531,000	645,957	1,000,488	1,167,946	1,593,421	2,227,262	3,551,459	2,754,806	3,516,771	4,039,152	3,642,647	4,400,225	4,971,483
Rest of the World	1,279,769	1,410,768	1,652,809	1,814,340	2,034,976	2,753,627	2,788,385	3,995,074	5,218,877	5,450,022	10,932,808	19,751,961	24,409,230	29,405,617	29,599,272	26,546,929	29,421,718	28,503,818	28,798,566
Total Export	3,957,802	3,866,606	3,864,320	4,142,357	5,176,644	7,331,258	8,685,376	10,457,615	13,631,575	15,217,920	26,115,306	44,525,565	54,494,767	56,123,558	62,242,999	59,860,381	59,725,753	63,685,744	72,712,995

* Export value of Gold is not included in this Table for the years before 2003/04

Sources: Ethiopian Customs Authority

Annex 16: TRADE BALANCE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

(In Thousands of Bir)

Trading Country	1999/00 (1992)	2000/01 (1993)	2001/02 (1994)	2002/03 (1995)	2003/04 (1996)	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	2007/08 (2000)	2008/09 (2001)	2009/10 (2002)	2010/11 (2003)	2011/12 (2004)	2012/13 (2005)	2013/14 (2006)	2014/15 (2007)	2015/16 (2008)	2016/17 (2009)	2017/18 (2010)
Djibouti	237,744.08	259,803.32	114,508.83	280,759.19	43,687.00	109,708.40	227,886.98	54,802.98	485,155.80	463,149.06	648,529.24	1,001,457.15	1,454,904.13	2,222,702.71	3,651,824.36	1,580,282.16	2,305,895.91	2,283,009.94	4,192,742.81
Kenya	161,804.03	104,919.51	137,600.93	26,700.91	184,900.00	202,805.77	302,312.60	401,089.88	281,616.20	239,599.15	346,716.12	351,617.60	475,510.76	380,937.75	287,641.33	188,868.43	85,796.43	411,075.40	882,876,675.92
Sudan	2,803.03	5,881.17	11,986.04	74,018.54	1,657.32	287,039.55	6,074.50	16,618.44	807,920.94	146,807.40	219,871.32	104,841.61	1,113,078.02	1,500,060.96	1,822,459.92	1,132,580.04	448,586.45	1,714,234.10	2,498,079,244.88
U.A.R	503,955.33	128,092.72	108,313.49	1,029,784.92	1,419,402.86	1,672,394.38	2,300,624.91	2,092,327.71	5,669,255.49	3,988,660.17	4,409,111.82	7,603,477.98	2,745,344.93	4,791,914.45	11,906,674.53	7,525,465.25	8,013,416.29	5,588,929.30	14,281,027,602.73
France	300,902.10	290,757.28	256,291.30	49,419.59	429,909.88	527,531.44	598,306.35	593,865.25	598,953.08	1,102,854.82	736,501.88	1,382,765.13	1,639,858.10	2,779,693.14	1,790,370.93	2,694,863.31	3,496,322.40	3,677,616.68	4,755,989,554.85
Germany	75,534.80	236,049.95	327,659.69	337,683.95	275,861.52	24,976.64	621,601.18	426,786.80	670,623.02	380,653.97	90,926.39	2,196,251.31	2,190,952.75	564,995.40	3,068,763.28	2,709,924.55	4,475,272.13	1,768,424.37	7,251,276,421.88
Italy	656,307.86	677,226.98	895,076.95	908,107.08	825,984.60	949,634.60	1,724,793.44	2,811,492.76	2,587,327.50	4,210,077.33	4,634,493.66	4,074,305.46	5,391,295.81	7,684,957.61	8,241,481.74	9,099,038.57	12,374,622.20	14,170,550.33	13,369,116,340.17
Netherlands	197,095.63	215,996.42	271,759.53	281,648.78	454,330.57	201,745.96	286,061.76	122,087.45	448,800.41	583,141.73	1,123,736.81	1,196,942.26	2,137,005.00	1,317,196.72	125,404.59	1,720,952.73	435,183.35	362,842.14	6,167,111,864.79
U.K.	430,113.26	372,370.68	443,874.77	640,687.80	584,012.54	645,429.55	635,132.90	481,463.36	582,484.62	105,918.95	552,551.56	576,042.47	789,278.06	620,306.94	1,750,717.36	3,685,023.03	3,469,877.49	2,459,953.18	5,980,674,076.25
Russia	60,726.23	127,781.42	50,289.26	215,499.91	208,945.39	355,334.76	271,608.89	403,338.23	919,020.46	1,898,817.46	1,192,426.11	242,723.10	5,996,783.27	181,974.19	625,081.70	2,096,729.94	3,651,331.90	561,627.87	2,472,462,502.18
Yugoslavia	2,948.80	30,469.73	3,322.06	1,305.05	6.91	5,427.25	1,153.82	8,468.06	30.72	873.76	6,819.32	9,455.16	49.32	-	8.33	54.91	45,939.89	0.26	1.00
U.S.A.	566,785.37	533,387.34	1,225,650.02	619,373.04	2,364,369.00	2,928,026.67	2,763,521.46	1,176,135.92	1,840,567.46	2,883,621.12	5,719,464.51	2,452,925.40	6,298,496.38	5,026,845.96	10,907,897.53	11,526,989.74	23,407,322.41	18,576,846.83	31,237,338,361.74
China, P.Rep.	608,176.25	903,089.91	1,124,753.03	1,458,009.66	2,193,095.00	3,259,872.06	3,840,956.80	6,968,076.80	9,278,787.21	10,962,907.89	16,203,576.42	16,179,059.20	26,121,896.74	40,113,045.09	65,055,315.19	119,194,344.43	110,820,335.54	109,821,235.92	100,858,487,261.01
Japan	359,256.46	270,275.20	218,018.37	854,786.63	499,548.79	497,591.98	604,986.74	2,147,934.29	2,205,940.40	3,150,049.47	5,108,481.62	6,408,372.10	7,118,045.15	6,651,011.06	10,116,101.13	11,278,497.81	13,579,963.40	13,311,707.06	13,544,271,355.03
Saudi Arabia	127,297.71	223,711.49	1,740,544.67	1,125,460.93	1,582,801.00	4,910,121.48	6,804,352.22	6,183,591.34	7,319,529.38	11,610,104.68	12,240,720.34	9,402,950.19	23,113,054.98	17,705,030.25	17,713,067.00	12,678,649.53	4,322,157.28	6,328,405.58	9,084,155,041.04
Rest of the World	5,753,468.30	5,252,349.86	3,691,320.06	4,130,751.17	6,179,907.62	7,575,429.42	10,195,599.36	10,813,080.41	17,687,332.55	29,785,364.95	33,716,166.87	40,773,912.16	64,298,697.82	60,416,697.69	70,086,007.68	86,982,151.66	107,856,924.66	113,119,536.21	184,655,292,588.62
Overall Trade Balance	9,158,080.00	9,101,694.00	10,620,969.00	11,287,130.88	17,121,046.00	24,103,116.61	31,184,973.91	34,668,822.80	49,515,371.38	69,459,272.82	82,840,266.47	85,167,796.83	137,092,371.41	140,747,458.32	199,594,358.71	270,933,851.78	293,288,102.85	288,767,824.40	397,042,754,634.9

Source: Economic Commission for Africa

Annex 17: Components of Broad Money

(In Millions of Birr)

End of period	Currency outside Banks	Net Demand Deposit	Money Supply	Quasi-Money	Broad Money
	1	2	3=1+2	4	5=3+4
1979/80	1,062.8	435.8	1,498.6	610.2	2,108.8
1980/81	1,027.1	688.2	1,715.3	662.3	2,377.6
1981/82	1,129.8	762.4	1,892.2	751.5	2,643.7
1982/83	1,258.2	922.2	2,180.4	860.1	3,040.5
1983/84	1,282.9	1,096.4	2,379.3	1,004.4	3,383.7
1984/85	1,358.5	1,333.6	2,692.1	1,156.9	3,849.0
1985/86	1,591.9	1,587.7	3,179.6	1,268.6	4,448.2
1986/87	1,743.5	1,820.0	3,563.5	1,245.2	4,808.7
1987/88	1,908.3	2,002.5	3,910.8	1,327.9	5,238.7
1988/89	2,181.8	1,992.0	4,173.8	1,530.6	5,704.4
1989/90	2,736.3	2,253.7	4,990.0	1,718.2	6,708.2
1990/91	3,820.8	2,314.0	6,134.8	1,827.4	7,962.2
1991/92	4,315.8	2,529.5	6,845.3	2,165.6	9,010.9
1992/93	4,883.2	2,697.5	7,580.7	2,556.0	10,136.7
1993/94	5,158.9	3,214.3	8,373.2	3,225.5	11,598.7
1994/95	5,833.8	4,088.6	9,922.4	4,486.0	14,408.4
1995/96	5,656.9	4,260.5	9,917.4	5,737.5	15,654.9
1996/97	5,176.3	4,847.7	10,024.0	6,524.8	16,548.8
1997/98	4,716.8	6,377.2	11,094.0	7,549.3	18,643.3
1998/99	5,196.4	6,182.5	11,378.9	8,020.5	19,399.4
1999/00	5,914.3	7,136.0	13,050.3	9,127.5	22,177.8
2000/01	5,911.8	7,834.0	13,745.8	10,770.4	24,516.2
2001/02	5,461.9	8,690.6	14,152.5	12,139.5	26,292.1
2002/03	6,582.0	8,834.8	15,416.8	13,643.4	29,060.2
2003/04	7,843.9	10,192.1	18,036.0	15,590.0	33,626.0
2004/05	10,026.0	11,265.1	21,291.1	18,920.7	40,211.7
2005/06	11,422.9	12,389.0	23,811.9	22,565.5	46,377.4
2006/07	13,708.4	15,909.3	29,617.7	27,034.2	56,651.9
2007/08	17,654.1	17,696.3	35,350.4	32,831.8	68,182.1
2008/09	19,715.0	22,397.6	42,112.7	40,397.1	82,509.8
2009/10	24,206.8	28,227.8	52,434.6	51,997.8	104,432.4
2010/11	32,574.9	43,596.1	76,171.0	69,206.0	145,377.0
2011/12	38,537.1	56,312.7	94,849.9	94,548.9	189,398.8
2012/13	45,671.0	69,074.7	114,745.7	120,567.9	235,313.6
2013/14	53,161.4	80,887.8	134,063.8	163,682.8	297,746.6
2014/15	60,460.9	94,245.4	154,706.3	216,622.6	371,328.9
2015/16	66,686.2	111,923.5	178,609.7	266,656.6	445,266.3
2016/17	73,917.7	142,851.9	216,769.6	356,614.4	573,384.1
2017/18	86,417.3	194,737.4	281,154.7	459,418.2	740,572.9

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

ANNEX 18 : DOMESTIC CREDIT BY SECTOR

(In Millions of Birr)

End of Period	Claims on Central Gov't				Claims on Non-Central Gov't				
	Gross Grand Total	Total	National Bank	Comm. Banks	Total	Loans & Advances	Bills Disc.	Investments	Priority sec. loan to DBE
	1=2+5	2=3+4	3	4	5 = 6 to 9	6*	7	8	9
1979/80	2,638.3	1,176.6	915.0	261.6	1,461.7	1,444.1	0.4	17.2	-
1980/81	2,908.7	1,388.1	1,125.8	262.3	1,520.6	1,519.5	0.1	1.0	-
1981/82	3,125.2	1,394.6	1,066.0	328.6	1,730.6	1,729.4	-	1.2	-
1982/83	3,891.7	2,322.2	1,408.1	914.1	1,569.5	1,568.3	-	1.2	-
1983/84	4,356.7	2,558.3	1,642.1	916.2	1,798.4	1,797.2	-	1.2	-
1984/85	4,816.9	2,961.2	1,501.0	1,460.2	1,855.7	1,854.5	-	1.2	-
1985/86	5,375.6	3,314.1	1,862.9	1,451.2	2,061.5	2,060.3	-	1.2	-
1986/87	6,063.1	3,716.7	2,265.1	1,451.6	2,346.4	2,345.2	-	1.2	-
1987/88	6,798.1	4,007.8	2,510.1	1,497.7	2,790.3	2,789.1	-	1.2	-
1988/89	7,354.8	4,452.7	2,584.1	1,868.6	2,902.1	2,900.9	-	1.2	-
1989/90	8,598.4	5,670.9	3,431.6	2,239.3	2,927.5	2,926.3	-	1.2	-
1990/91	10,149.5	6,917.8	4,288.1	2,629.7	3,231.7	3,230.5	-	1.2	-
1991/92	11,479.5	8,062.8	5,433.1	2,629.7	3,416.7	3,415.5	-	1.2	-
1992/93	12,907.1	10,401.5	7,784.1	2,617.4	2,505.6	2,504.5	-	1.1	-
1993/94	14,573.3	11,400.2	8,783.1	2,617.1	3,173.1	3,168.0	-	5.1	-
1994/95	16,840.8	11,324.0	8,703.1	2,620.9	5,516.8	5,512.7	-	4.1	-
1995/96	19,384.0	11,575.7	8,725.4	2,850.3	7,808.3	7,802.9	-	5.4	-
1996/97	19,803.4	10,975.8	8,838.9	2,136.9	8,827.6	8,822.5	-	5.1	-
1997/98	22,050.8	12,032.4	9,819.3	2,213.1	10,018.4	10,015.4	-	3.0	-
1998/99	23,942.7	13,053.8	10,562.2	2,491.6	10,888.9	10,883.2	-	5.7	-
1999/00	31,283.7	19,423.4	16,533.1	2,890.3	11,860.3	11,854.6	-	5.7	-
2000/01	34,035.1	21,357.4	14,342.5	7,014.9	12,677.7	12,670.0	-	7.7	-
2001/02	28,099.0	15,985.1	8,986.7	6,998.4	12,113.9	12,084.8	-	29.0	-
2002/03	28,689.4	17,229.8	9,387.6	7,842.2	11,459.7	11,419.5	-	40.2	-
2003/04	31,653.0	19,199.2	9,389.2	9,809.9	12,453.8	12,247.8	-	206.0	-
2004/05	40,873.5	21,673.8	19,540.0	2,133.9	19,199.7	15,929.6	-	3,270.1	-
2005/06	49,295.9	25,266.4	19,095.7	6,170.6	24,029.6	19,431.1	-	4,598.4	-
2006/07	61,844.2	30,337.6	24,855.6	5,482.1	31,506.6	23,493.8	-	8,012.8	-
2007/08	79,969.2	33,075.7	35,405.8	(2,330.1)	46,893.5	33,600.6	-	13,292.9	-
2008/09	89,203.0	32,786.5	37,827.2	(5,040.7)	56,416.5	38,802.0	-	17,614.5	-
2009/10	104,413.5	33,013.1	39,340.3	(6,327.2)	71,400.4	47,603.6	-	23,796.9	-
2010/11	135,553.9	28,651.7	45,323.71	(16,672.1)	106,902.2	61,871.3	-	38780.9	6250.0
2011/12	189,080.8	21,557.4	45,344.08	(23,786.7)	167,523.4	94,617.0	-	60404.4	12502.0
2012/13	233,404.3	21,963.5	55,377.34	(33,413.8)	211,440.8	114,384.6	-	80549.2	16507.0
2013/14	300,026.6	26,927.7	64,510.91	(37,583.2)	273,098.8	141,975.8	-	110866.0	20257.0
2014/15	393,421.7	30,717.3	77,076.80	(46,359.6)	362,704.5	185,501.9	-	153845.6	23357.0
2015/16	490,230.3	47,524.4	95,038.07	(47,513.7)	442,706.0	226,849.2	-	190249.7	25607.0
2016/17	631,092.7	85,441.8	120,891.04	(35,449.2)	545,650.9	283,835.2	-	234589.7	27226.0
2017/18	784,633.1	102,002.8	140,206.86	(38,204.0)	682,630.3	346,314.3	-	289023.3	47292.7

* Includes Claims on Other Financial Institutions

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia

ANNEX 21 GOLD & FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS OF THE NATIONAL BANK OF ETHIOPIA AND COMMERCIAL BANKS

In Millions of Birr

End of Fiscal Year	Gross Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings						Foreign Liabilities			Net Gold & Foreign Exchange			
	National Bank of Ethiopia International Reserves						CBs' Foreign Exchange	Total Liab.	Comm. Banks	NBE	Total	NBE	Comm. Banks
	Gross Total	NBE Total	Gold	Foreign Exchange	Reserve Tranche								
1=2+6	2=3+5	3	4	5	6	7=8+9	8	9	10=11+12	11=2-9	12=6-8		
1979/80	525.6	323.0	50.5	272.5	-	202.6	159.3	49.1	110.2	366.3	212.8	153.5	
1980/81	476.7	284.8	48.2	236.6	-	191.9	246.6	57.1	189.5	230.1	95.3	134.8	
1981/82	754.6	541.7	44.0	497.7	-	212.9	424.1	106.7	317.4	330.5	224.3	106.2	
1982/83	615.7	439.0	44.0	395.0	-	176.7	391.6	137.7	253.9	224.1	185.1	39.0	
1983/84	446.4	224.1	44.0	180.1	-	222.3	310.1	107.1	203.0	136.3	21.1	115.2	
1984/85	479.9	310.7	44.0	266.7	-	169.2	247.8	97.2	150.6	232.1	160.1	72.0	
1985/86	838.5	620.9	44.0	576.9	-	217.6	259.3	83.5	175.8	579.2	445.1	134.1	
1986/87	752.5	556.0	42.0	514.0	-	196.5	216.1	69.7	146.4	536.4	409.6	126.8	
1987/88	594.2	388.8	194.8	194.0	-	205.4	291.9	107.1	184.8	302.3	204.0	98.3	
1988/89	421.4	169.0	44.0	125.0	-	252.4	218.4	102.9	115.5	203.0	53.5	149.5	
1989/90	190.2	41.8	23.1	18.7	-	148.4	143.7	71.5	72.2	46.5	-30.4	76.9	
1990/91	446.9	177.7	31.3	146.4	-	269.2	158.6	118.4	40.2	288.3	137.5	150.8	
1991/92	729.9	346.7	44.0	302.7	-	383.2	326.8	88.6	238.2	403.1	108.5	294.6	
1992/93	2,316.3	1,342.9	57.0	1,236.6	49.3	973.4	1,449.1	266.9	1,182.2	867.2	160.7	706.5	
1993/94	5,286.9	3,193.4	64.5	3,071.7	57.2	2,093.5	1,519.5	469.2	1,050.3	3,767.4	2,143.1	1,624.3	
1994/95	7,399.6	3,895.6	71.1	3,755.9	68.6	3,504.0	1,690.3	799.6	890.7	5,709.3	3,004.9	2,704.4	
1995/96	8,107.6	5,718.2	23.1	5,630.7	64.4	2,389.4	1,871.8	1,055.0	816.8	6,235.8	4,901.4	1,334.4	
1996/97	8,237.9	3,968.7	2.5	3,899.2	67.0	4,269.2	2,612.3	1,514.1	1,098.2	5,625.6	2,870.5	2,755.1	
1997/98	8,843.6	3,105.7	2.5	3,036.8	66.4	5,737.9	3,012.6	2,072.5	940.1	5,831.0	2,165.6	3,665.4	
1998/99	8,839.9	3,588.8	2.8	3,508.9	77.1	5,251.1	2,752.1	1,685.1	1,067.0	6,087.8	2,521.8	3,566.0	
1999/00	7,814.5	2,921.7	2.8	2,840.5	78.4	4,892.8	3,043.9	2,089.5	954.4	4,770.6	1,967.3	2,803.3	
2000/01	7,829.5	2,907.8	2.9	2,829.6	75.3	4,921.7	3,029.5	1,815.4	1,214.1	4,800.0	1,693.7	3,106.3	
2001/02	11,470.7	5,743.6	2.9	5,660.0	80.7	5,727.1	3,648.3	1,703.3	1,945.0	7,822.4	3,798.6	4,023.8	
2002/03	14,427.2	7,988.2	2.9	7,899.3	86.0	6,439.0	3,378.1	1,674.7	1,703.4	11,049.1	6,284.8	4,764.3	
2003/04	17,449.8	11,307.3	2.5	11,213.3	91.6	6,142.5	4,452.0	1,889.5	2,562.4	12,997.8	8,744.9	4,253.0	
2004/05	19,963.5	13,704.9	57.0	13,556.5	91.3	6,258.6	6,095.5	1,979.8	4,115.7	13,868.0	9,589.2	4,278.8	
2005/06	16,759.0	10,071.7	89.2	9,889.6	92.8	6,687.3	4,649.5	1,735.8	2,913.6	12,109.6	7,158.0	4,951.5	
2006/07	19,514.9	11,977.3	429.3	11,448.5	99.5	7,537.7	6,174.6	1,986.3	4,188.3	13,340.4	7,789.0	5,551.4	
2007/08	16,735.5	8,708.7	5.5	8,589.2	114.0	8,026.8	5,069.9	2,301.9	2,768.0	11,665.6	5,940.7	5,725.0	
2008/09	26,434.3	17,214.6	18.2	17,069.0	127.5	9,219.7	8,457.5	3,076.5	5,380.9	17,976.8	11,833.7	6,143.1	
2009/10	42,350.1	27,289.3	443.3	26,700.3	145.7	15,060.8	15,160.3	3,254.3	11,906.0	27,189.8	15,383.3	11,806.5	
2010/11	79,945.5	51,551.4	1,395.2	49,960.5	195.7	28,394.2	24,410.9	5,715.5	18,695.4	55,534.7	32,856.0	22,678.7	
2011/12	64,119.0	40,101.4	2,038.1	37,868.1	195.3	24,017.6	26,738.5	5,484.2	21,254.3	37,380.5	18,847.1	18,533.4	
2012/13	72,658.1	44,140.0	2,253.2	41,685.1	201.8	28,518.1	27,009.6	7,515.2	19,494.4	45,648.5	24,645.6	21,002.9	
2013/14	77,878.0	50,624.5	1,217.6	49,188.5	218.4	27,253.5	31,905.7	7,995.1	23,910.6	45,972.3	26,713.9	19,258.4	
2014/15	82,741.8	66,817.7	79.3	66,423.1	315.3	15,924.1	45,170.9	8,326.6	36,844.3	37,570.9	29,973.4	7,597.6	
2015/16	95,055.0	74,156.7	1,113.9	72,711.3	331.5	20,898.3	73,530.8	9,880.5	63,650.3	21,524.2	10,506.4	11,017.8	
2015/17	95,055.0	74,156.7	1,113.9	72,711.3	331.5	20,898.3	73,530.8	9,880.5	63,650.3	21,524.2	10,506.4	11,017.8	
2016/17	98,750.9	73,874.3	741.3	72,783.6	349.4	24,876.5	60,716.1	10,818.8	49,897.3	38,034.8	23,977.0	14,057.8	
2017/18	102,738.9	77,617.4	750.5	76,448.4	418.4	25,121.6	63,362.7	14,504.8	48,858.0	39,376.2	28,759.4	10,616.8	

Source: National Bank of Ethiopia (NBE)
CB :Commercial Bank

Annex 20: Treasury Bills Auction Results

(in millions of Birr)

Period	Amount Offered	Number of Bidders			Amount Demanded in millions of Birr			Amount Sold in millions of Birr			Annual Weighted Yield
		Bank	Non-bank	Total	Bank	Non-bank	Total	Bank	Non-bank	Total	
1994/95	1580.00	14.00	24.00	38.00	1636.00	648.50	2284.50	797.40	598.10	1395.50	4.25
1995/96	4526.00	22.00	60.00	82.00	4552.50	2117.40	6669.90	2623.40	1902.60	4526.00	4.83
1996/97	8519.00	38.00	96.00	134.00	2460.70	4278.90	6739.60	1456.30	3233.85	4690.15	3.89
1997/98	5086.00	98.00	116.00	214.00	2386.70	3705.25	6091.95	1521.60	3033.85	4555.45	3.71
1998/99	13435.50	88.00	193.00	282.00	6231.25	6986.23	13217.48	5261.15	6333.04	11594.19	3.65
1999/00	16147.00	110.00	162.00	272.00	10772.30	7550.50	18322.80	7954.40	5356.76	13311.15	3.26
2000/01	12100.00	133.00	208.00	346.00	10361.00	7844.03	18205.03	5087.66	4235.28	9322.94	2.83
2001/02	16625.00	152.00	166.00	326.00	18632.60	6216.03	26089.11	12176.37	3996.83	16453.19	1.98
2002/03	29818.00	174.00	122.00	296.00	33488.00	5341.85	38829.85	26987.56	2830.45	29818.00	1.31
2003/04	51645.00	152.00	120.00	272.00	56481.00	4960.00	61441.00	47921.78	3710.22	51632.00	1.02
2004/05	41262.50	175.00	94.00	269.00	49658.50	7237.70	56896.20	37783.92	3281.08	41065.00	0.24
2005/06	47793.50	142.00	45.00	187.00	56687.50	3916.00	60603.50	44465.60	3327.90	47793.50	0.04
2006/07	69487.00	99.00	68.00	167.00	71259.00	7663.00	78922.00	58599.60	6715.40	65315.00	0.49
2007/08	48889.00	92.00	88.00	180.00	46761.00	13127.51	59888.51	35613.00	12103.51	47716.51	0.67
2008/09	28471.91	83.00	178.00	261.00	21974.50	24792.70	46767.20	2672.00	25167.80	27839.80	0.52
2009/10	55203.32	82.00	198.00	280.00	23386.88	27871.23	51258.11	13902.00	27834.49	41736.49	0.65
2010/11	83390.67	65.00	155.00	220.00	23715.28	32044.75	55760.03	20271.28	32044.75	52316.03	1.31
2011/12	96511.88	202.00	204.00	406.00	26712.67	50482.11	77194.78	24212.67	50482.14	74694.81	1.94
2012/13	107484.50	394.00	210.00	604.00	51493.50	62185.69	109184.50	51493.50	62185.69	109184.50	2.20
2013/14	88074.94	226.00	240.00	466.00	31226.00	81608.55	112834.55	16989.00	76933.54	94233.34	1.50
2014/15	100739.44	0.00	248.00	248.00	0.00	136536.77	136536.77	0.00	110593.34	110593.34	1.34
2015/16	145877.44	0.00	217.00	217.00	0.00	161575.24	161575.24	0.00	199199.98	199199.98	1.32
2016/17	204543.24	0.00	200.00	200.00	0.00	225321.24	225321.24	0.00	225321.24	225321.24	1.30

Annex 21: Employment Created by Domestic & Foreign Investment Projects Which Have Commenced Operation, by Sector

Sector	1994/2001(2002)		1995/2002(2003)		1996/2003(2004)		1997/2004(2005)		1998/2005(2006)		1999/2006(2007)		2000/2007(2008)		2001/2008(2009)		2002/2009(10)		2003/2010(11)		2004/2011(12)		2005/2012(13)		2006/2013(14)		2007/2014(15)		2008/2015(16)		2009/2016(17)		2010/2017(18)			
	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.	Perm. Empl.	Temp. Empl.				
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	376	587	1,418	0	5,957	12,050	3,302	7,823	269	1,708	628	1,521	686	3623	3,232	12093	1,186	16079	143	2,260	89	510	0	0	156	3,433	1,265	6,458	290	2,834	6,082	839	250	2428		
Construction	0	0	0	0	825	3,146	274	1,488	70	260	0	0	1,039	1840	3,539	6590	270	2972	26	90	105	50	24	10	441	1148	908	1,154	1,073	2,412	3,346	5,232	1664	2738		
Education	842	70	466	0	1,216	289	1,020	492	400	377	206	267	342	120	250	140	120	63	10	5			26	6	189	12	6	8	49	11	89	0	16	23		
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																					0	250		
Fishing																																				
Health and social work	306	486	66	0	10	7	21	10	8	6	122	27	42	30	285	36	24	852				20	8	31	5	2	5	79	2			20	5	44	220	
Hotels and restaurants	276	89	0	0	496	131	105	25	72	63	93	39	398	261	182	71	37	394	15					45	10	181	150	101	55	400	80	23	35	97	64	
Manufacturing	2,939	3,097	596	148	8,244	2,193	4,310	2,828	1,222	557	800	149	3,441	1998	5,235	2094	584	1166	309	146	1,193	527	1357		704	2642	872	7,586	1,189	7,007	3,753	6,016	3,143	123,353	8,070	
Mining and quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	23	0	0	0	0	25	0					40	30											85	203	74	299	98	414
Other community, social and personal service activities	21	0	0	0	114	77	47	37	0	0	0	0	44	3			40	15						128	340	21	268	13	3	25	26	37	8	125,002	109	
Real estate, renting and business activities	48	0	0	0	0	0	20	25	1,189	2,169	583	384	763	3332	369	461	190	706	23	121	643	610	241	134	276	496	1,694	1,596	3,761	3,372	4,989	187	83,347	21,710		
Transport, Storage and Communication	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	56	33	41	54	78	240	160	40	42	42	69	54	34	9	12	13	2	18	40	34	17	28	7	23	28			
Wholesale, retail trade & repair service	80	70	0	0	649	4,057	12	5	69	334	0	0	106	278	179	170	43	40	17	103	5	7			5	10								2	0	
Others*																																		150	160	
Grand Total	4,915	4,319	2,546	148	17,500	21,096	9,221	12,785	3,049	5,567	2,648	2,430	6,945	11,836	13,489	21,814	2,438	21,889	625	2,784	2,109	1,746	1,861	1,221	3,936	6,425	11,227	16,968	12,724	12,716	20,712	9,775	332,003	36,214		

Annex 22: Number and Investment Capital of Domestic & Foreign Investment Projects Which Have Commenced Operation by Sector

Sector	[in millions of Birr]																																				
	1994/2001(2002)		1995/2002(2003)		1996/2003(2004)		1997/2004(2005)		1998/2005(2006)		1999/2006(2007)		2000/2007(08)		2001/2008(2009)		2002/2009(10)		2003/2010(11)		2004/2011(12)		2005/2012(13)		2006/2013(14)		2007/2014(15)		2008/2015(16)		2009/2016(17)		2010/2017(18)				
	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	20	372	25	218	67	1,501	113	1,000	56	338	53	833	19	215	57	636	100	505,374	20	35	6	16					13	70.1	107	521.7	35	66.0	14	119.6	42	322.8	
Construction	5	88	1	177	10	534	11	408	16	100	7	13	15	282	10	477	12	802,147	1	1	4	244	3	22	39	2,811.2	91	132.8	75	506.7	199	1,081.9	344	3,022.1			
Education	14	732	26	864	34	112	41	139	20	53	19	47	13	37	7	20	3	18,518	1	1,700			2	5	2	25.4	1	79.8	1	7.1	4	6.1	7	67.8			
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply																																			1.0	100.0	
Fishing									1	1																											
Health and social work	1	16	5	39	5	19	4	11	6	32	6	25	3	19	11	47	3	4,000	1	2	2	7	2	14	1	0.2	1	4.0				3	13.7	15	276.4		
Hotels and restaurants	3	17	2	15	17	105	18	41	21	112	11	25	18	62	12	22	6	20,781	6	151			2	1	8	44.1	5	85.8	1	10.8	2	9.5	5	57.8			
Manufacturing	23	300	53	660	94	1,092	103	1,548	72	528	79	798	55	1,005	66	577	30	583,621			10	146	24	1,371	30	516.8	39	2,707.2	85	2,539.5	149	1,888.0	578	14,494.8			
Mining and quarrying	11	85			1	6	1	10	2	2			1	2																							
Other community, social and personal service activities			1	2	3	7	1	48			1	2	2	20			1	3,200					2	11	3	9.1	4	14.5	3	1.9	4	5.2	46	245.8			
Real estate, renting and business activities	46	318	43	245	66	242	159	568	475	1,458	173	1,097	54	193	39	97	18	67,844	7	16	32	223	17	80	36	2,135.3	197	563	637	3,551	81	5,737.4	496	7,204.8			
Transport, Storage and Communication			1	22	7	10	6	5	11	11	14	21	2	5	15	32	7	11,546	7	15	5	11	3	5	4	12.1	3	5.8	5	10.7	3	14.7					
Wholesale, retail trade & repair service	1	30	1	31	10	107	6	435	7	7	4	25	7	65	13	30	2	15,650	4	7	1	0				1	10.9										
Others*																																					
Grand Total	114.0	1868.2	160.0	2273.3	314.0	3783.4	465.0	4206.7	687.0	2783.7	367.0	2904.4	189.0	1903.3	234.0	1897.2	182.0	2032971.0	48.0	231.9	68.0	647.7	55.0	1511.7	163.0	5036.2	407.0	4135.0	852	6,708.4	468	8,896.9	1,550	25,876.2			

Annex 23: Number and Capital Domestic & Foreign Investment Projects Which Have Commenced Operation, by Region

Sector	[In millions of Birr]																																			
	2003-2003/04		2004-2004/05		2005-2005/06		2006-2006/07		2007-2007/08		2008-2008/09		2009-2009/10		2010-2010/11		2011-2011/12		2012-2012/13		2013-2013/14		2014-2014/15		2015-2015/16		2016-2016/17		2017-2017/18							
	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital	No. of Projects	Investment Capital						
Agri. & Fish.	17	0.0	90	1,741	187	1,295	218	1,225	877	1,470	218	1,375	110	730	110	1,042	12	50	24	138	42	490	21	204	80	1,262.0	11	2,381.4	70	6,147.6	275	8307.5	1,362	18,839.1		
Air	1	2	1	11	2	74	1	17						2	10					2	11	2	71.1	11	37.2	4	16.1									
Autom.	11	5	11	30	11	377	10	303	30	104	10	130	22	280	11	160	11	70																		
Electricity																																				
Gas & Power																																				
Iron & Steel																																				
Manufact.																																				
Metals																																				
Non-Ferrous																																				
Others	26	960	22	202	82	1,478	72	1,286	32	418	26	605	16	540	10	270	4	70	2	10	4	40	10	1,008	2	100.0	20	1,008.0	26	345.0	10	230				
Textile	1	100	4	11	10	100	10	10	10	10	1	1	4	84	1	1	4	27																		
Transport																																				
Water	15	100	10	100	20	100	10	100	17	100	10	100	4	100	10	111	11	100	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Wood																																				
Total	114	1,800	160	2,171	314	3,781	460	4,207	887	3,781	362	3,204	189	1,981	201	2,208	101	1,000	48	211	48	640	31	1,111	101	2,426.2	49	4,110	302	6,700	464	10,010.1	1,510	21,479.1		